

GFK TWITTER TV STUDY

Investigating the relationship between Twitter and TV

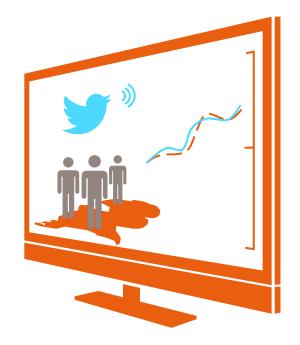
GfK Twitter TV study

Television has always been a social experience – people love to share their experiences and talk about the programs they watch. Twitter calls these discussions about TV on its network "the social soundtrack".

The soundtrack offers an immediate snapshot into viewer opinion, engagement levels and behavior, but making sense of these conversations has been impossible. Until now.

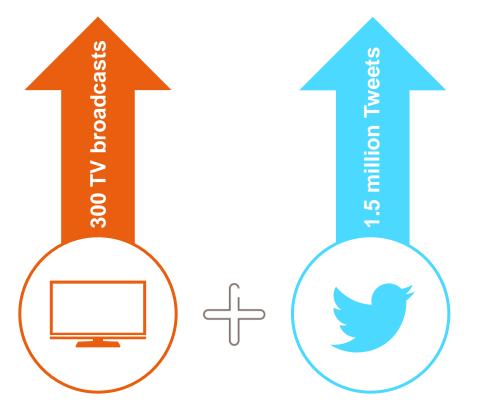
GfK has partnered with Twitter and the broadcast association SPOT to provide insight into TV and Twitter use in the Netherlands, a country with one of the highest Twitter penetrations globally (27% of all internet users), supported by findings in Germany.





About this study





The GfK Twitter TV study provides insights that TV networks and program makers, advertisers and their agencies won't want to miss.

We have analyzed more than 300 of the most popular TV broadcasts and 1.5 million Tweets to better understand the relationship between TV and Twitter.

This study was created with the support of the industry associations SPOT in the Netherlands, and AGF in Germany.

We thank these groups for their kind support and for making available data without which this research would not have been possible.

Key findings include...

- TV programs have substantial reach via Twitter. The number of people engaging with a broadcast via Twitter in the Netherlands equates to up to 15% of the total audience for the TV shows we analyzed. We use actual reach figures to illustrate how each media influences the other.
- TV and Twitter are closely correlated. In general, when TV reach rises, Twitter reach increases proportionally. The most popular TV shows are even more popular on the social network, and there is evidence of a "tune-in" effect where Twitter users are turning on TV shows as a direct result of reading about them on the social network. We will be able to share analysis of these impacts and what they mean for program makers.
- The Ambassador effect. A small number of Tweeters can have a significant impact on reach. The 30 most influential users produce 8% of all Tweets, reaching most of the analyzed shows. Our research shows this in action, and our analysis suggests how the media sector should capitalize on it.



Objective



Investigating relationship between TV and Twitter usage





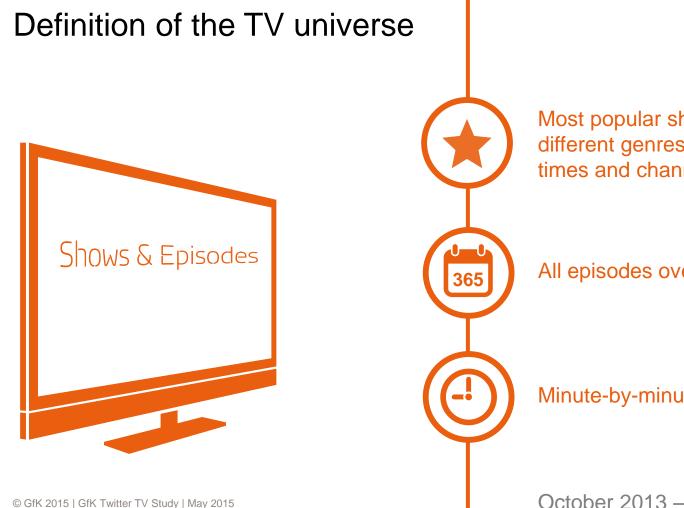


The Netherlands

With findings from

Germany

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Most popular shows across different genres, broadcasting times and channels

All episodes over time

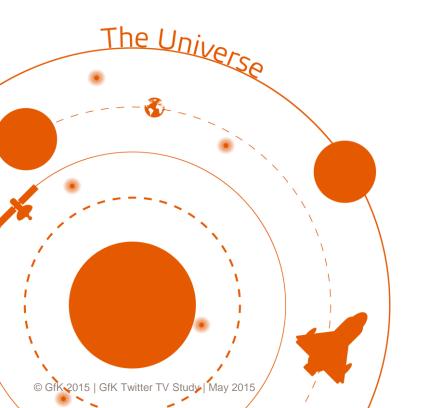
Minute-by-minute

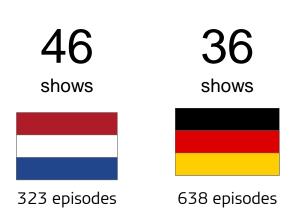
October 2013 - May 2014

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Definition of the TV universe

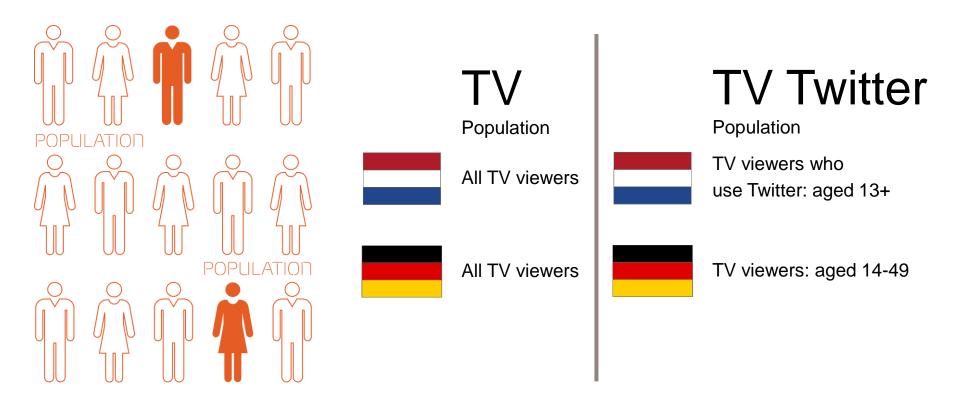






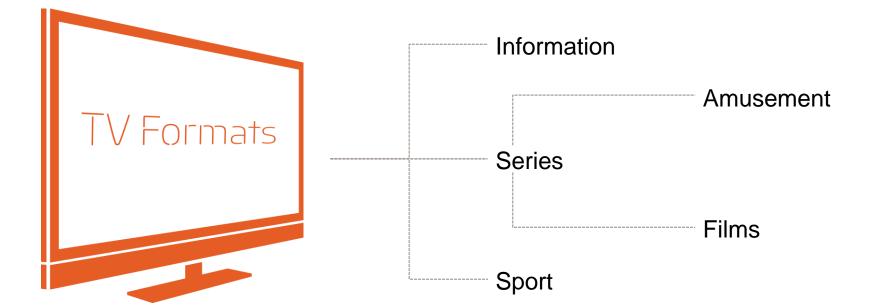
Definition of the TV universe





Definition of the TV universe







THE TWITTER USER

Socio-demographics



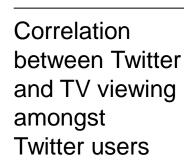






Summary of findings

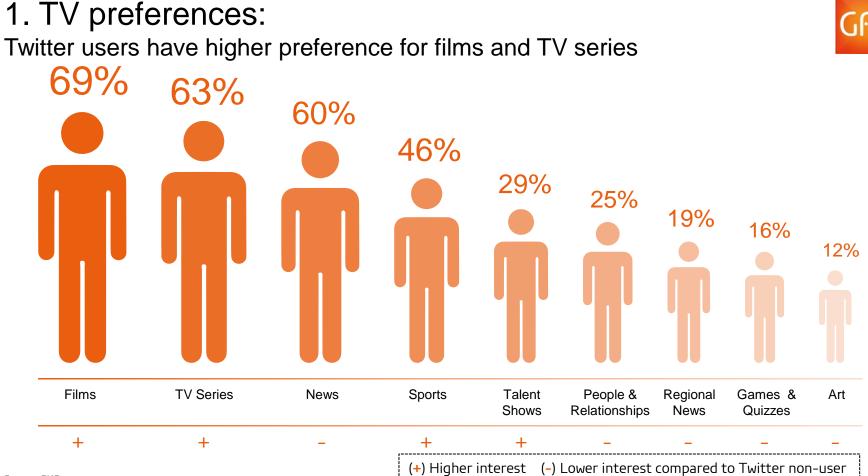




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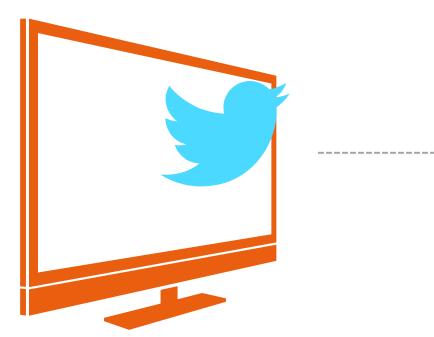
TV programs have substantial reach on Twitter Significant "tune-in" effect The top 30 Ambassadors have strong influence and wide reach



Source: SKO © GfK 2015 | GfK Twitter TV Study | May 2015

2. TV programs have substantial reach on Twitter





- Twitter users and non-users do NOT differ in their TV viewing:
 - Weekdays
 - Weekend
 - Time of the day
- Slightly prefer NPO3 and RTL5

2. TV programs have substantial reach on Twitter "Who is the Mole" – episode 13.03.14









TV Audience

Number of Tweets

13.642

Twitter Reach

304.527

2. TV programs have substantial reach on Twitter Ladies 3km final – Winter Olympics









TV Audience

5.55m

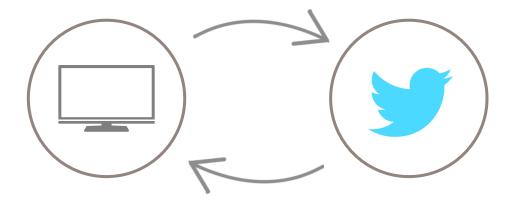
Number of Tweets

22,253

Twitter Reach 810,339

3. Correlation between Twitter and TV







Significant correlation between Twitter and TV – depending on the format

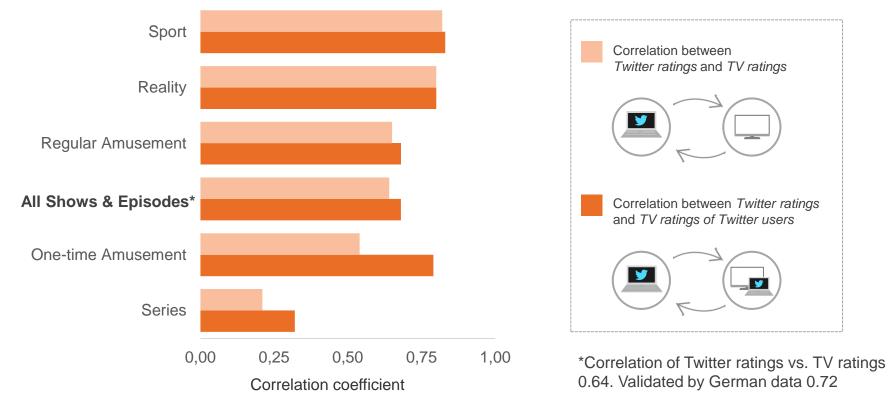
Stronger correlation

between Twitter and TV viewing of Twitter users



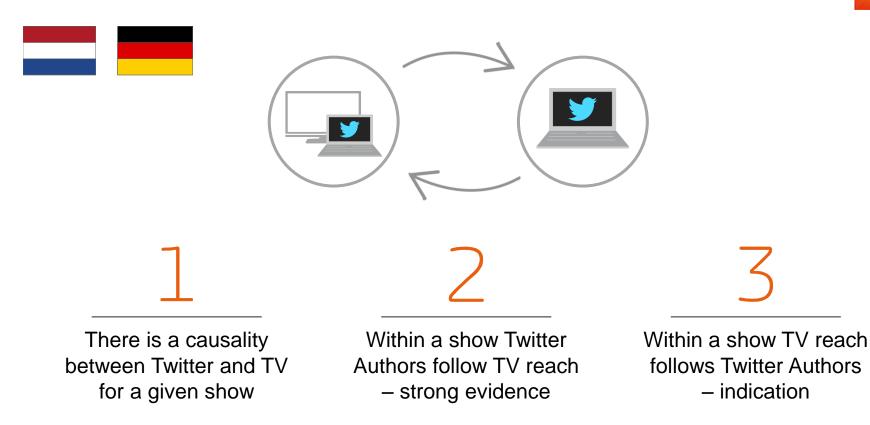
amongst preferred formats – e.g. regular amusement, sport & series 3. Correlation rises for TV ratings of Twitter users





3. The tune-in effect summary





3. Causality – program examples

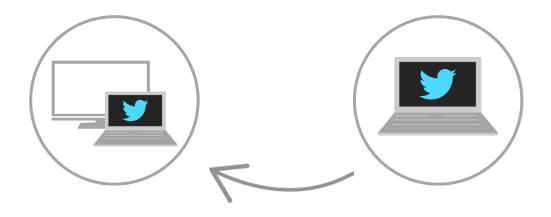


How TV usage influences Twitter



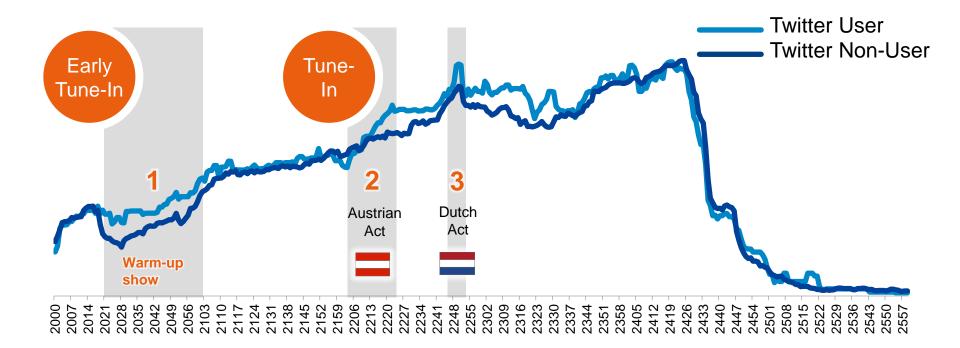
3. The tune-in effect summary





3. The tune-in effect: Eurovision





* Twitter User and Non-User are structural equal regards sociodemo, media usage and TV interest's

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4. Ambassador concept summary



Selected top Ambassadors reach almost all shows



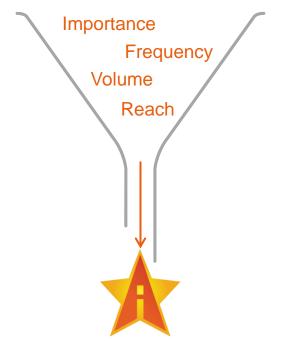
Ambassadors are strong in volume, reach, importance, and frequency 3

Ambassadors are mostly celebrities

4. Ambassador concept



What makes an Ambassador?



Examples of Ambassadors

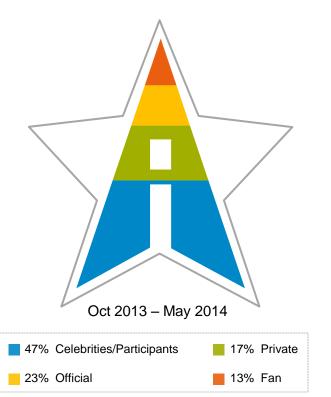




Image sources: http://radiobox2.omroep.nl/image/file/31428/ilsedelange_1100660b.jpg?width=210&height=210; http://www.olympic.org/Assets/MediaPlayer/Photos/2010/10/Kramer/01-Kramer-960.jpg © GfK 2015 | GfK Twitter TV Study | May 2015

4. Ambassadors: who are they?





Official

| UtopiaNL |
|----------------------|
| RTL_TVOH |
| NOS |
| AFCAjax |
| The Voice of Holland |
| SeriousRequest |
| NOSsport |

Celebrities

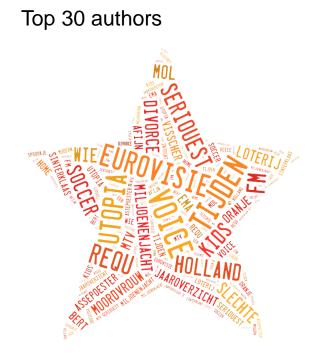
IlseDeLange Ireenw Waylonline Coen3fm SvenKramer86 Ferrydoedens FredvanLeer Borsato Cornaldm Timdouwsma GerrieDantuma ReneGijp JandeHoop Davemantel

Fan

| MaximeTeam |
|---------------|
| Gtstredactie |
| AjaxFanzoneNL |
| WIDMtips |
| |

4. Ambassadors: influence





86% of selected shows are reached by Ambassadors



Credentials

Our credentials in cross media measurement



| Strong global track record and ongoing support | Audience measurement heritage | Independence, credibility, and industry recognition |
|--|---|--|
| One of the leading market research and audience measurement players in the world. We have adapted our systems across a diverse range of markets. | A worldwide trusted brand, with more than 80 years experience in audience measurement and panel maintenance, including professional governance. | Awards: best practice/methodology (ESOMAR, MRS, CASRO, ABEP), cross media effectiveness (MRS advertising and media), innovation (BVM), best paper (IET/IBC). |
| Investment in technology assets and expertise | Cross-media and ROI: world-leading expertise | Privacy and trust |
| New metering technologies, mobile data access, new digital teams, proprietary video measurement solutions, hybrid measurement, view time/visibility metrics. | Development of the first sustainable single-source cross-media measurement and ROI solution: GfK Cross media Link. Plus: Mobile Insights and television. | Privacy and data protection are at the heart of everything GfK does. |



Further findings: www.spot.nl

Liesbeth Nekkers Research Director Television & Radio Audience Measurement

liesbeth.nekkers@gfk.com T: +31 (0)35 625 8402 www.gfk.com @Inekkers